

Step 4

2 Test / Mix (2nd + 3rd step): A

- 1) 1. Qb4 threatens mate and win of a piece (double attack: queen)
- 2) 1. ... Qd2+ 2. Qxd2 Rg6# (luring away + mate); 1. ... Rg6+? 2. Qxg6 hxg6 3. Kxg6+ and wins.
- 3) 1. Ng6 (trapping thanks to pinning)
- 4) 1. ... Re1+ 2. Rxe1 Qxd4+ (luring away + material); 2. Kf2 Re2+
- 5) 1. Bxf6 Qxf6 2. Qh7# (taking + mate)
- 6) 1. Rh5+ gxh5 2. Qf6# (luring away+ mate)
- 7) 1. ... Bg6 (pin)
- 8) 1. Rf3+ exf3 2. Qxg5 (discovered attack)
- 9) 1. Nc6+ Ka8 2. Nxe7; 1. ... Rxc6 2. dxc6 (double attack: knight)
- 10) 1. b4 (trapping)
- 11) 1. ... Ra6+ 2. Kxa6 (stalemate)
- 12) 1. 0-0-0+ and 2. Nxb5 (defending against a pin)

3 Test / Mix (2nd + 3rd step): B

- 1) 1. Qxh7+ Rxh7 2. Ng6# (taking + mate)
- 2) Drawing
- 3) 1. Nd6+ Qxd6 2. Ba6# (discovered attack)
- 4) 1. g3 Rxf3 2. Qxh6+ Qh7 2. Bxg7+ (attack on a pinned piece)
- 5) 1. ... Nf3+ 2. Qxf3 Qe1+ (discovered attack)
- 6) 1. Bd6 Bxd6 2. Qh8# (discovered attack)
- 7) 1. ... Ba4 (trapping thanks to a pin)
- 8) 1. ... Nxf3+ 2. Nxf3 R8g2# (capturing + mate)
- 9) 1. Rc6+ Kf7 (1. ... Kxd5 2. Bg2#) 2. Rxe5 (chasing away + material)
- 10) 1. Ne5+ Ke8 2. Rxc8# (double check)
- 11) 1. ... Rb8 (trapping)
- 12) 1. ... Rc3+ 2. Kxc3 (stalemate); 2. Kb2? Kxb4

5 Elimination of the defence / Interfering: A

- 1) 1. Nf5+ followed by 2. Rxh3.
- 2) 1. Nc6+ bxc6 2. Qxc5
- 3) 1. Bb8 and the rook on a8 is trapped.
- 4) 1. ... Nf4 (threatens 2. ... Ne2+) 2. exf4 Qxd6
- 5) 1. ... Nf3+ 2. gxf3 Qxd1+
- 6) 1. ... Be2 and White must give up an exchange.
- 7) 1. ... Bb5 2. axb5 Qxe2#
- 8) 1. Ne4 with the threats 2. Qxe8 and 2. Rxe1. On 1. ... Qxe4

follows 2. Qf8+ and mate. Less good is 1. Ne2 because after 1. ... Qxf1+ 2. Qxf1 Nxe2 Black can play on.

- 9) 1. Rg6 fxg6 2. Qxg7#
- 10) 1. ... c4+ 2. Kh1 Qxb5

6 Elimination of the defence / Interfering: B

- 1) 1. ... Bb3 2. axb3 Nc2#
- 2) 1. ... Bc1+ 2. Kxc1 Qxg1
- 3) 1. ... Rc1+ 2. Nxc1 Qd1# or 2. Rxc1 Qxb7
- 4) 1. d5 cxd5 2. Rg1+; on 1. Rg1+ follows 1. ... Rg5.
- 5) Drawing
- 6) Drawing
- 7) 1. Rc6 dxc6 2. Nxf6+; bad is 1. Nc6? Nxe4
- 8) 1. e6 fxe6 (1. ... Bxe6 2. Nxe6) 2. Qxg4 (2. ... e5 3. Nf5 or 3. Ne6)
- 9) 1. ... Nf3+ 2. Kf1 Rxf6; 2. Rxf3 Rxh6
- 10) 1. Rd8+ Bxd8 2. Qe8# or 1. ... Rxd8 2. Qxb7
- 11) 1. Bd6 Qxb3 2. Rf8#; 1. ... Rxd6 2. Qb8+; 1. ... Nxd6 2. Qxe6+
- 12) 1. g4 Qxf3 2. Rc8+ and mate

8 Double attack: Luring: A

- 1) 1. ... Rd2+ 2. Qxd2 Nf3+
- 2) 1. Qxf6+ Kxf6 2. Ne4+
- 3) 1. Qxc6 Qxc6 2. Nxe7+
- 4) Drawing
- 5) Drawing
- 6) 1. Bh6+ Kxh6 2. Nf7+; 1. ... Kh8 2. Nf7#
- 7) 1. Qh8+ Kxh8 2. Nxg6+ and 3. Nxe7
- 8) 1. Bxf7+ Kxf7 2. Ne5+ (better 1. ... Kd8) 9) 1. ... Qxg3+ 2. Kxg3 Ne4+ and 3. ... Nxd2
- 10) 1. ... Bg5 2. Qxg5 (the queen is trapped) 2. ... Nh3+
- 11) 1. ... Rc1 2. Qxc1 Ne2+ (the rook on f2 is pinned)
- 12) 1. Qxf8+ Kxf8 2. Ne6+ and 3. Nxd8; 1. Ne6? Qxe7 or 1. Bxg7 Nxg7 2. Qxg7+ and 3. Ne6+ is only an exchange.

9 Double attack: Luring: B

- 1) 1. ... Rxg2+ 2. Kxg2 Qe4+ and 3. ... Qxb1
- 2) 1. ... Rxf1+ 2. Kxf1 Qd1+ 3. Kg2 Qxg4+
- 3) 1. Bxf7+ Kxf7 2. Qd5+; 1. Qd5? Qe7 4) 1. ... Rxg2+ 2. Kxg2 Qg5+
- 5) 1. Nd7 Rxd7 2. Qh3+; 1. Qh3+? Kg7 2. Nd7 Qd6 3. Nxb8 Rh8
- 6) 1. d5 Bxd5 2. Qd4
- 7) 1. Rxd6 Rxd6 2. Qe5

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|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 8) 1. ... Rxd4 2. Rxd4 Qe5 | 10) 1. ... Rxa5 2. Rxa5 Qe1+ |
| 9) 1. Rxb7 Rxb7 2. Qa8+; 1. Rxe7
Qxg2# | 11) 1. Bxa6 Rxa6 2. Qd3 |
| | 12) 1. b4 Bxb4 2. Qd4 |

10 Double attack: Luring: C

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|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1) 1. Rf8+ Kxf8 2. Bxg7+ | 7) 1. Rd7+ Kxd7 (1. ... Ke6 2.
Qd5#) 2. Nxf6+ |
| 2) 1. Bb7+ Kxb7 2. c6+ | 8) 1. Rd4 Qxd4 2. e6+ |
| 3) 1. Qxh7+ Kxh7 2. Nxd6+; 1.
Nxd6? Qe3+ | 9) 1. ... Rxf1+ 2. Kxf1 Bxg2+! (2.
... Bb5+ 3. Rxb5) |
| 4) 1. ... Qxg2+ 2. Kxg2 d4+; 1. ...
d4 2. Qd2 or 2. Qc4+ | 10) 1. Rxd7 Qxd7 2. Nh6+ |
| 5) 1. ... Rxf1+ 2. Kxf1 Bh3+ (2.
... Bd3+ 3. Nxd3) | 11) 1. ... Qd3+ 2. Kxd3 Bxc6+ |
| 6) 1. ... Nxd4 2. Qxd4? Ng4+ | 12) 1. Bxc5 Qxc5 2. axb4 |

11 Double attack: Luring: D

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|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1) 1. Nxe5 Rxe5 2. f4 (double
attack: pawn) | (double attack: bishop) |
| 2) 1. Rb8 Rxb8 2. Bxe5+ (double
attack: bishop) | 8) 1. ... Qxf1+ 2. Kxf1 Rxf5+
(double attack: rook) |
| 3) 1. Rg8+ Qxg8 2. Rg2+ (X-ray
check) | 9) 1. Be7 Qxe7 2. f6 (double
attack: 2 pieces) |
| 4) 1. Rxd3 Rxd3 2. Be4 (double
attack: 2 pieces) | 10) 1. Qxd7 Qxd7 2. Bxe6+
(double attack: bishop) |
| 5) Drawing | 11) 1. ... Rxc4 2. Qxc4 Bd5 (X-ray
attack) |
| 6) 1. Qc4+ Qxc4 2. g8Q+ (X-ray
check) | 12) 1. Bc4+ Kf8 2. Rxe8+; 1.
Rxe8? Rxa6+ (double attack:
bishop) |
| 7) 1. ... Nxc2 2. Qxc2 Bxd3+ | |

13 Elimination of the defence / Blocking: A

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|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1) 1. e7+ Rxe7 2. Qh8# | Qd1 Rxb2 |
| 2) 1. Qxd5+ Qf7 2. Rh8# | 8) 1. Qg7+ Nxg7 2. Nh6# |
| 3) 1. Qb8+ Rxb8 2. Nc7# | 9) 1. Rh3+ Bxh3 2. g3# |
| 4) 1. ... Rd1+ 2. Qxd1 Qf2#; 2.
Kxd1 Qxf1# | 10) 1. ... Rf1+ 2. Qxf1 Qe3#; 2.
Kxf1 Qe1# |
| 5) 1. d6+ Rxd6 2. Bh4# | 11) 1. ... e5+ 2. dxe5 Qd2#; 2.
Kxe5 Qxg3+ |
| 6) 1. Qg8+ Rxg8 2. Nf7#; 1. Nf7+
Rxf7 doesn't win. | 12) 1. Re7 Rxe7 2. Qh7+; 1. ... g6
2. Rxd7 |
| 7) 1. ... Rg2 2. Qxg2 Qh5#; 2. | |

14 Elimination of the defence / Blocking: B

- 1) Drawing g4#
- 2) Drawing 9) 1. Qh7+ Nxh7 2. Ng6+ Kg8 3. Bd5#
- 3) 1. Rh8+ Nxh8 2. Bh7#
- 4) 1. Ne7+ Nxe7 2. Rxf8+ Kxf8 3. Rd8# 10) 1. ... g3 2. fxg3 Qxh2+ 3. Kxh2 Rh5#; 2. Rxg3 Re1+ 3. Rg1 Qg2#
- 5) 1. Rf8+ Rxf8 2. Ng7#
- 6) 1. Bg8 Rxg8 2. Nf7# 11) 1. ... Bxf3+ 2. Bxf3 Be5; 1. ... Be5? 2. f4
- 7) 1. Rf8+ Qxf8 2. Rxf8+ Rxf8 3. Qxg6# 12) 1. ... Rf2+ 2. Rxf2 Qh5+ 3. Kg1 Qh1#
- 8) 1. Rf4+ Kh5 2. Rh4+ gxh4 3.

15 Test / Mix: C

- 1) 1. Rd7+ Nxd7 2. Qg7#; 1. ... Qxd7 2. Nf6+ (interfering and double attack: luring) attack: luring)
- 2) 1. Nf6 Bxf6 2. Qe4; 1. ... gxf4 2. Rxh7# (blocking) 8) 1. R1e6 Bxe6 2. Qxh6; 1. ... Qxe6 2. Rxe6 Bxe6 3. Qxh6 f6 4. Qg6+ (interfering)
- 3) 1. ... b4 2. Bxb4 Qb7+; 1. ... Qb7+? 2. Qf3 (double attack: luring) 9) 1. ... Ra2+ 2. Bxa2 Nc2# (blocking)
- 4) 1. ... Qxc3+ 2. Kxc3 Nxe4+ (double attack: luring) 10) 1. ... Bxc2+ 2. Kxc2 b3+ (discovered attack: luring)
- 5) 1. ... Rxd4 2. Qxd4 Ng4+ (discovered attack: luring) 11) 1. Nd5 exd5 2. Rxe7; 1. ... Rxd7 2. Nxe7+ or 1. ... Qxd7 2. Nxf6+ (interfering)
- 6) 1. ... Rh4+ 2. Nxh4 g4# 12) 1. Bc7 Rxc7 2. Qe5 (double attack: luring)
- 7) 1. Rxb2 Rxb2 2. Qc3 (double

16 Test / Mix: D

- 1) 1. ... Rd2 and 2. ... Nxf3+ (double attack: luring) 6) 1. Qxd6 Kxd6 2. Bf4+ (discovered attack: luring)
- 2) 1. Rh8+ Bxh8 2. Qxf7#; 1. ... Kxh8 2. Nxf7+ (luring away + mate or double attack: luring) 7) 1. Qh7+ Nxh7 2. Ng6# (blocking)
- 3) 1. Rxd4 Rxd4 2. Qe3 (double attack: luring) 8) 1. e7 Nxe7 2. Qc7 (double attack: luring)
- 4) 1. Qg7+ Kxg7 2. Rxg6# (discovered check: luring) 9) 1. Qa4+ Ra5 2. Qc6+ Bb6 3. Qc8# (blocking)
- 5) 1. Rxf6+ Kxf6 2. Qf2+ (double attack: luring) 10) 1. Qd5+ Qxd5 2. Nxe7+ (double attack: luring)

11) Drawing

18 Pin / Placing the back piece: A

- 1) 1. h6+ Kxh6 (1. ... Kg8 2. Qf6) 2. Qh1 (2. Rxd4 Kg7)
- 2) 1. e8Q+ Kxe8 2. Ba4; 1. Ba4? Rb1+
- 3) 1. Rh8+ Kxh8 2. Bc3; 1. ... Qxh8 2. Qg6#; 1. Bc3? Qxg3+ 2. fxg3 Bxh5 (often missed)
- 4) 1. g4+ Kxg4 2. Be6
- 5) 1. ... Nxd3 2. Qxd3 e5; 1. ... e5? 2. Bxc5
- 6) 1. Qxc6+ Rxc6 2. Nf4

19 Pin / Placing the front piece: A

- 1) 1. Bxe5+ Nxe5 2. Qg3
- 2) 1. Rxf4+ Qxf4 2. Rf1
- 3) 1. Rxd6 Qxd6 2. Bg3
- 4) Drawing
- 5) 1. Qf6+ Qg7 2. Re7! Qxf6 3. Rxh7#
- 6) 1. Rxe5 Rxe5 2. Re1
- 7) 1. Nxc5 Nxc5 2. Na4

20 Pin / Placing front or back piece: A

- 1) 1. Bxd7+ Kxd7 2. Rh7
- 2) 1. ... Ra1+ Kxa1 2. Qxd2
- 3) 1. ... Rxf2+ 2. Kxf2 Bb6
- 4) 1. Qxc7 Rxc7 2. Bf4
- 5) 1. ... Qxg2+ 2. Qxg2 Rxf1+
- 6) 1. ... Rxc4+ 2. Bxc4 Qxe2
- 7) 1. ... Rxc3 2. Qxc3 Bf6

21 Endgame / Passed pawn: A

- 1) 1. ... Bc1 2. Kh5 Bxf4; 2. ... g1Q? 3. Nh3+
- 2) 1. ... Bb2
- 3) 1. ... e4+ 2. Bxe4 Nxe4
- 4) 1. Rxd8+ Nxd8 2. e7; 1. Rd6 g5

12) Drawing

- 7) 1. Nxc6 Qxc6 2. c4; 1. c4? Nde7
- 8) 1. ... Qf5 2. Bd3 d5
- 9) 1. Bh7+ Kxh7 2. Qxe6
- 10) 1. Bxc5 Qxc5 2. Qxd3; 1. Qxd3 cxd3 2. Bxc5 and 3. Bxc8 is nothing special.
- 11) 1. Nxc6 Qxc6 2. Qxc4
- 12) 1. Bxf7+! Kxf7 2. Qxe4; 1. Qxe4? Nxe4 2. Bxf7+ Kh8 (2. Rxf7 Nd6)

- 8) 1. Rxc7+ Rxc7 2. Qc8
- 9) 1. ... Rxc7+ 2. Rxc7 Qxd2
- 10) 1. ... Qxf3+ (1. ... Ng4 2. hxg4) 2. Qxf3 Rxe2+
- 11) 1. Qxh7+ Qxh7 2. Nf7#; 1. Ng6+? Rxc7 2. Qxc7 Re1#
- 12) 1. e6 Bxe6 2. Qxg4

- 8) 1. ... Rxd4 2. Rxd4 c5
- 9) Drawing
- 10) 1. Qxd5+ Qxd5 2. Bg2; 1. Bg2 Bb7
- 11) 1. Rxb8 Kxb8 2. d4
- 12) 1. Qa3+ Re7 2. Ng8!

2. Rxc6 Kg7 is not sufficient.

- 5) 1. Rd7 Rxd7 2. exd7
- 6) 1. ... Be1+ 2. Ke2 b1Q 3. Rb5+ Bb4; 2. Kxe1 b1Q+
- 7) 1. ... Qxf3 2. gxf3 e2

- 8) 1. Bh6+ Kxh7 2. Bxf8; 1.
Bf6+? Kxh7
9) 1. Ne4; 1. Nf5? Re8

- 10) 1. Bc4+ Kh8 2. Bf7 or 2. Bb5
11) 1. Rxf8+ Kxf8 2. d7+
12) 1. ... Ra3 2. Rxa3 Bxd6+

22 Endgame / Passed pawn: B

- 1) 1. Qc8+ Nxc8 2. d7
2) 1. Rh5 Rxh5 2. fxe7
3) 1. Qe6+ Qxe6 2. dxe6
4) 1. Rc7 d4 2. Rc8
5) 1. Nb7+ Nxb7 2. a6 Kc7 3. a7
6) 1. Be5+ Bxe5 (1. ... Kxe5 2.
g7) 2. a7
7) 1. Rc8+ Rxc8 2. d7+; 1. d7+

- Kf7 2. Rc8 Ra5+
8) Drawing
9) 1. ... Qxc5 2. Nxc5 a7
10) 1. Rd8 Rxd8 2. Bf6+
11) Drawing
12) 1. Rg7+ Kh8 2. Rh7+ Kg8 3.
Rh8+ Kxh8 4. g7+

23 Endgame / Defending against the passed pawn: A

- 1) 1. Bb3 (1. Bb5? Kc2) 1. ... Kc1
(1. ... Ka1 2. Bc2) 2. Ba2 ½-½
2) 1. ... b3+ 2. Kxb3 Ba5 ½-½
3) 1. Bd5+ Kg7 2. Ba2 ½-½
4) 1. Bc4+ Kxc4 2. Kxe2 Kc3 3.
Kd1 Kd3 stalemate
5) 1. Nd4 c1Q 2. Nf3#; 1. ... Kg5
2. Nxc2 1-0
6) 1. Bb1 (1. Bd3+? Kc3!) 1. ...
Kb3 (1. ... Kc3 2. Ba2) 2. Kd3

- Kb2 3. Ba2 ½-½
7) 1. ... Nh1+ Kg2 2. Ke3 Kxh1 3.
Kf2 stalemate
8) 1. ... Ke5 2. a7 Be6 3. a8Q
Bd5+ ½-½
9) 1. Bd7 Kxc7 2. Bxh3 ½-½
10) 1. Kf2 d1Q 2. Rxe1 1-0
11) 1. Kd7 a2 2. Ke7 a1Q 3. Bf6+
½-½
12) 1. Ne4 g2 2. Nd2+ ½-½

25 Double attack / Eliminating the defence: A

- 1) 1. Bxc6+ Bxc6 2. Ne5+
(capturing)
2) 1. Qxe5 Rxe5 2. Nf6+
(capturing)
3) 1. a5 Nc8 2. Nd5 (chasing
away)
4) 1. Qxe8+ Rxe8 2. Nc6+
(capturing)
5) 1. ... d4 2. Ne4 Nb3+ (chasing
away)
6) 1. ... Qxf3 2. gxf3 Ne2+
(capturing)

- 7) 1. Bxc7 winning a pawn (luring
away)
8) 1. ... Bxb2 (capturing)
9) 1. Rxf7+ Rxf7 2. Ne6+
(capturing)
10) 1. Bxb7 Bxb7? 2. Ne6+ (luring
away)
11) 1. ... Nhxf3+ 2. Bxf3 Nxh3+
(luring away)
12) 1. ... g4 2. Nf4 Nf3+
(interfering)

26 Double attack / Eliminating the defence: B

- 1) 1. d5 Ne5 2. Qa4+ (chasing away)
- 2) 1. Bxc6 dxc6 2. Qa3+ (capturing)
- 3) 1. Nxf5 exf5 2. Qxd5+ (luring away)
- 4) 1. f4 Re7 2. Qb2+; 1. Qb2? Qb6+ (chasing away)
- 5) 1. Ng5 fxg5 2. Qh5+; 1. ... g6 2. Qh4+ (interfering)
- 6) 1. Bxf6 Qxf6 2. Qd5+ (capturing)
- 7) 1. Nxg6+ hxg6 2. Qh4+ (luring away)
- 8) 1. ... Ne3 2. fxe3 Qxe3+ (luring)
- 9) 1. Re7 Qxe7 2. Qxd5+ (luring away)
- 10) 1. ... Bxg2 2. Qxg2 Qa5 (luring away)
- 11) 1. Nd4 exd4 2. Qb3+ (interfering)
- 12) 1. ... a6 (or first 1. ... Qg6+ and 2. ... a6) 2. Qb3 Qg6+ (chasing away)

27 Mate / Magnet: A

- 1) 1. Re8+ Kxe8 2. Qe7#
- 2) 1. Rh8+ Kxh8 2. Qh7#
- 3) 1. Qh6+ Kxh6 2. Rh1#; 1. ... Kg8 2. Rc8+ and mate
- 4) 1. ... Ra3+ 2. Kxa3 Qa6 and mate
- 5) Drawing
- 6) 1 Drawing
- 7) 1. a4+ Kxa4 2. Qb3+
- 8) 1. Qf8+ Kxf8 2. Rxf7+ Ke8 3. Rf8+ Kd7 4. R2f7#
- 9) 1. Rh8+ Kxh8 2. Qe8+ Kh7 3. Qg8#
- 10) 1. Rh8+ Qxh8 2. Qf7#
- 11) 1. ... Rh2+ 2. Kxh2 Qf4+ 3. Kh1 Qf3+ 4. Kh2 Qg2#
- 12) 1. Qf6+ Kxf6 2. Be5#; 1. ... Kg8 2. Be5 with mate.

28 Mate / Magnet: B

- 1) 1. Rc4+ Kxc4 2. Qc3#
- 2) 1. Rxh7+ Kxh7 2. Qf7+ Kh6 3. Qxg6#; 2. ... Kh8 3. Nxg6#
- 3) 1. ... Qh1+ 2. Kxh1 Bf3+ 3. Kg1 Rd1#
- 4) 1. Qf8+ Kxf8 2. Rd8#
- 5) 1. ... Bd3+ 2. Kxd3 Qd1#
- 6) 1. ... Qg1+ 2. Kxg1 Rbxg2+ 3. Kh1 Rg1+ 4. Rxg1 Nf2#; 2. Rxg1 Nf2#
- 7) 1. Rb8+ Kxb8 2. Rh8#
- 8) 1. ... Rh1+ 2. Kxh1 Qh3+ 3. Kg1 Nf3#
- 9) 1. ... Rg1+ 2. Kxg1 Qxh2+ 3. Kf1 Qh1#
- 10) 1. ... Ra3+ 2. Kxa3 Qa1+ 3. Kb3 a4#
- 11) 1. ... Bxh3 2. Kxh3 Qf4 and mate op g3.
- 12) 1. Rh7+ Kxh7 2. Qh2+

29 Strategy / Pawn structure: A

- 1) 1. ... c5 2. bxc5 Bxc5
The black bishop is more active now; besides that the white pawns are split up.
- 2) 1. Nd5+ and 2. Nxf6
The black pawn structure got worse; especially pawn f7 is a problem child. Black can try to play f5 and f6, but then f5 will become a target for the white bishop.
- 3) Drawing
- 4) 1. ... g5 2. fxg6? Bxg4
Thanks to the pin of the white f-pawn Black can solve the problem of his backward pawn. Otherwise the rook should take over the protection of the g-pawn. The rook is no longer occupied by protecting the h-pawn.
- 5) 1. Bxc6+ bxc6 2. Qxf3
Before White takes back on f3, he weakens the pawn structure of the opponent.
- 6) Drawing
- 7) 1. f5 Bxc4 2. bxc4; 1. Bxe6 fxe6 and there is nothing to worry about. White allows a double pawn. Black can not protect his weak pawn anymore.
- 8) 1. e5 Bc7 2. Bxg6
White doesn't take on d5 because after 1. exd5 exd5 White remains with a pawn on e3 which can be attacked very easily. He prefers to move his e-pawn forward with tempo to deliver Black a weak double g-pawn.
- 9) 1. Rc1 c5 2. Rc4
Of course White doesn't exchange on d5. The weak pawn on c6 must remain on the board. The rook is the best piece to attack the weak c- and a-pawn.
- 10) 1. ... h4 2. Bxe5 dxe5
Black gets a strong pawn duo in the centre.
- 11) 1. h5 Bf5 2. h6
Advancing the h-pawn is worsening the black pawn structure after 2. ... gxh6 3. Bxf6 or after 2. ... Bf8, when it is up to White in which moment he will take on g7.
- 12) 1. Re2
It would be foolish to exchange the weak pawn on e5 for the f2-pawn. White can still take it on the next move.

30 Test / Mix: E

- 1) 1. Bc3 Bxc3 2. c7; 1. c7? Bxc7
2. Bxc7 Kg5 (cashing in a passed pawn)
- 2) 1. ... Rxd4 2. Rxd4 Qg5 or 1. ... Qg5 (double attack: eliminating the defence)
- 3) 1. Nxd5 winning a pawn (placing the front piece)
- 4) 1. ... Rg1+ 2. Kxg1 Nf3+ 3. Kh1 Qh2# (magnet)
- 5) 1. d6 Bxd6 2. Rb6 (placing the front piece)
- 6) 1. Rh8+ Kxh8 2. Qxh6+ Kg8 3. Qxg7# (placing the back piece)
- 7) 1. Nd8 or 1. Bd8 (interfering)
- 8) 1. Ke3 Ng5 2. Bf6+; 1. ... Nd6 2. Bc5 (cashing in a passed pawn)
- 9) 1. ... Qxf3+ 2. Kxf3 Nh4+ 3. Kf4 g5# (mate)
- 10) 1. ... Rxc1 2. Rxc1 Qh6 (double attack: luring)
- 11) 1. Nc6! Rxe3 2. Qxc2; 1. ... Rxc6 2. Rxe7 (interfering)
- 12) 1. ... Qxe2 2. Rxe2 f6 (placing the back piece)

31 Test / Mix: F

- 1) 1. ... Bxe3 2. fxe3 Nc2 (double attack: luring)
- 2) 1. f4 Bd6 2. Qxe6+ (attack on a pinned piece)
- 3) 1. Qa8 Rxa8 2. Nxe7+ (double attack: eliminating the defence)
- 4) 1. Qf8+ Kxf8 2. Rh8#; 1. ... Rxf8 2. Ne7# (luring away + mate/ blocking)
- 5) 1. ... Be7 2. Qxg5 Bxg5+; 2. Rdh1 Qxf4 3. Rxf4 Bg5 (double attack)
- 6) 1. ... Be2 2. f3 Nxc3; 2. Qxe2 hxc6 (defending against a pin)
- 7) 1. Bc4 Rg7 2. Rh8+ (double attack: eliminating the defence)
- 8) Drawing
- 9) Drawing
- 10) 1. Rh7+ Rxh7 2. Qxg5+ Kxg5 3. d8Q+ (cashing in a passed pawn)
- 11) 1. ... Bf6+ 2. Bc3 Qd2 (placing the front piece)
- 12) 1. Qg8+ Kxg8 2. Ng6 (mate)

32 Rook ending / Passed pawn: A

- 1) 1. Ra6 Rxa6 2. bxa6 and 3. a8Q+
- 2) 1. Rd6+ Rxd6 2. b8Q
- 3) 1. Rh3+ Kg8 2. Rg3 Rxg3 3. d7; 1. Rf8+? Kh7 2. Rd8 Rg5 3. Kd2 Kg7
- 4) 1. ... Rg4+ 2. Kc5 Rh4 with promotion.
- 5) 1. Re3 Kxe3 2. e7 Rd1+ 3. Kc2 Rd2+ 4. Kc1 with promotion
- 6) 1. Rd4 Kxd4 2. d7 with promotion.
- 7) 1. ... Rd1+ 2. Kxd1 exf2 with promotion.
- 8) 1. h6+ Kg8 2. h7+ Kg7 3. Rxf8
- 9) 1. ... Rb2+ 2. Ke3 Rb3+ 3. Rxb3 a1Q or 2. Kd1 Rb1+
- 10) 1. Kb4 Ra1 2. Rc5+ and 3. Ra5; 1. Rc5+?? Rxc5 with check!
- 11) 1. exd6 Rxe1+ 2. Kf2 Re8 3.

dx7 and 4. d6
12) 1. ... Rc1! followed by 2. ... d2

because 2. Ke3 fails to 2. ...
Re1+.

34 Double attack / Chasing or aiming: A

- 1) Drawing
- 2) 1. ... Qc5+ 2. Kf1 Ne3+; 2. Kh1 Nf2+
- 3) 1. Nb6+ Kb8 2. Nd7+
- 4) 1. Nc7 and 2. Ne6+ or 2. Nxa8
- 5) 1. ... Nf3+ 2. Kxg2 Nd2
- 6) 1. ... Nc5 and 2. ... Nd3
- 7) 1. Qe8+ Kh7 2. Qe4+; 1.
- 8) 1. ... Qe1+ 2. Kg2 Qe4+; 1. ... Qe4+? 2. Qg2
- 9) 1. Qc2+ Kg8 2. Qc8+
- 10) 1. Qh5 g6 2. Qd5
- 11) 1. Qa4 b6 2. Qe4
- 12) 1. Qa7 and 2. Qa2+

35 Double attack / Chasing or aiming: B

- 1) 1. Qe5+ Kg8 2. Qd5+ winning a rook.
- 2) 1. Nf5 Qf6 2. Nh6+
- 3) 1. ... Bb7+ 2. Kg1 Ne2+
- 4) 1. Qb2 Rd1 2. Qb4+
- 5) 1. ... Qd4+ 2. Qf2 Qb4
- 6) 1. ... Qd1+ 2. Kg2 Qc2+
- 7) 1. f4 Re6 2. Ng7+
- 8) 1. ... Qd4+ 2. Be3 Qxb2
- 9) 1. Be3 Qa8 2. Nc7+
- 10) 1. ... Nd4 2. Qe3 Ne2+
- 11) 1. b4 Bd4 2. Qe4+
- 12) 1. Nc5! Re8 2. Na6; 1. ... dxc5 2. Rd7

37 Attacking the castled king / Mating pattern (♔♘): A

- 1) 4 mating patterns
- 2) 4 mating patterns
- 3) 4 mating patterns
- 4) 1. ... Qxf1+ 2. Kxf1 Bd3+
- 5) 1. Rf3+ Kh8 2. Ng6+ hxg6 3. Rh3#
- 6) 1. Qxg8+ Kxg8 2. Rh8+
- 7) 1. ... Rxh2+ 2. Qxh2 Qxh2+ 3. Kxh2 Rh8#
- 8) 1. Ne7+ Kh8 2. Ng6+
- 9) 1. Qa8+ Kh7 2. Qh8+
- 10) 1. Ra8+ Kxa8 2. Bxc7 gxh3 3. Ra1#
- 11) 1. Qxd4 Bxd4 2. Bxd4 b5 3. Rh8#
- 12) 1. Be6+ Kb7 2. Bd5+ Ka7 3. Ra8#; 1. Bd5+ Qxh8

38 Attacking the castled king / Mating pattern (♔♘): B

- 1) 4 mating patterns
- 2) 4 mating patterns
- 3) 4 mating patterns
- 4) 1. Qxh7+ Kxh7 2. Rh3+
- 5) Drawing
- 6) Drawing
- 7) 1. Ne7+ Kh8 2. Qxh7+
- 8) 1. Ndf7+ Kh7 2. Ng5+
- 9) 1. Qxh6+ Bxh6 2. Ng5+ Kh8 3. Rh7#

- 10) 1. Qg6 fxc6 2. Rxc7+ 12) 1. Qxc7+ Nxc7 2. Rxc6+
 11) 1. ... Qh3 2. Rb1 Qxh2+

39 *Attacking the castled king / Mating pattern (♙♘): C*

- 1) 4 mating patterns 7) 1. Ng6+ Kh7 2. Ne5+
 2) 4 mating patterns 8) 1. Qxc7+ Kxc7 2. Nd5+
 3) 4 mating patterns 9) 1. ... Qxc2 2. Kxc2 Nf4+
 4) 1. ... Qb4+ 2. Ka1 Qc3+ 10) 1. Nef6+ gxf6 2. Bh6+
 5) 1. ... Qxc2+ 2. Kxc2 Bf3+ 11) 1. Qf6 gxf6 2. Nh6+
 6) 1. Qxh7+ Nxh7 2. Ng6+ 12) 1. Qg8+ Kxc8 2. Ne7+

40 *Attacking the castled king / Attacking the castled king: A*

- 1) 1. Bxh7+ Kh8 2. Bg6+ Kg8 3. 7) 1. ... Ng3 2. Kg1 Qg2+ 3.
 Qh7+ Kf8 4. Qxf7# Rxc2 Nh3#
 2) 1. Qg7+ Bxc7 2. Bxc7+ Kg8 3. 8) 1. Bf6
 Bf6# 9) 1. Ng4 fxc4 2. Bxh7+ and
 3) 1. Qg7+ Bxc7 2. Rd8+ Bf8 3. further as in position 1.
 Rxf8# 10) 1. Qh6 Qe7 (protects f7 - see 1)
 4) 1. Bh6+ Kxh6 2. Qf6+ Kh5 3. 2. Qxh7+ Kf8 3. Qh8#
 g4# 11) 1. Qxf7 Nxf7 2. Rg8+ Rxc8 3.
 5) 1. Qg3 Rg8 2. Qc3+ Nxf7#
 6) 1. Rf4 exf4 2. gxf4 and 3. Rg1 12) 1. Qg4+ Kh8 2. Qh4

41 *Attacking the castled king / Attacking the castled king: B*

- 1) 1. Nf6+ gxf6 2. Qg3+ Kh8 3. 7) Drawing
 Bxf6# 8) Drawing
 2) 1. Qxh7+ Rxh7 2. Rg8+ and 9) 1. Qh5 Bh4 2. Qxh7+ Kxh7 3.
 mate; 1. ... Kxh7 2. Rh5# Rxh4+ Kg8 4. Rh8#; 1. ...
 3) 1. Ng6+ hxc6 2. Qh6+ Bh7 3. gxh5 2. Rg3+ and mate.
 Qxc7# 10) 1. Qg6 hxc5 (1. ... fxc6 2.
 4) 1. Ne7+ Kh8 2. Rxh7+ Kxh7 3. Ne7+ Kh8 3. Nxc6+) 2. hxc5
 Qh1#; 2. ... Nxh7 3. Ng6# fxc6 3. Ne7#
 5) 1. Ng6+ fxc6 2. Qxh7+ Kxh7 11) 1. Qxh7+ Kxh7 2. Rh5+ Kg7 3.
 3. Rh4# Bh6+ Kh8 4. Bf8#
 6) 1. Nh6+ gxh6 2. Qxf6; 1. ... 12) 1. Qc7+ Ka7 2. Qxb7+ Kxb7 3.
 Kh8 2. Qxf6!; 2. Bxf6? exf3 Rb3+ Ka7 4. Rc7#

42 *Attacking the castled king / Attacking the castled king: C*

- 1) 1. ... Ne2+ 2. Rxe2 Nf4 R1h7#
 2) 1. Qxc7+ Kxc7 2. Rh8! and 3. 3) 1. Re8 Qxe8 2. Qxf6+; 1. ...

- Bc4 2. Qg7#
- 4) 1. Qh6 Rg8 2. Re8 Qxe8 3. Qf6+
 - 5) 1. Nf6+ Bxf6 2. Bd3
 - 6) 1. Nf5 fxe5 2. Ne7#
 - 7) 1. Re7 Rxe7 2. Qxf8#; 1. ... Bxe7 2. Qxh7#
 - 8) 1. Bxh7+ Nxh7 2. Qxf7+ Kh8

3. Ng6#
- 9) 1. Rg3+ Kh8 2. Re4; 1. Re4? Qg7
- 10) 1. Rf5 and 2. Qh6
- 11) 1. Rxd7 Bxd7 2. Nf6+ Kf8 3. Nd5
- 12) 1. Qf6 Bxf6 (otherwise 2. Rh8+) 2. gxf6 and 3. Rh8#

44 Tactics / Seventh rank: A

- 1) 1. Qf1+ Ke8 2. Qb5+ Kf8 3. Qxc5+
- 2) 1. Rb7+ Ka8 2. Qxc8+ Rxc8 3. Rxa7+ Kb8 4. Rhg7#
- 3) 1. Ra7+ Kb8 2. Rcb7+ Kc8 3. a6 and mate op a8.
- 4) 1. ... Rxb2 2. Qxa8+ Ke7
- 5) 1. ... Qe3 2. Rxf2 Qxh3+ 3. Kg1 Qg3+
- 6) 1. ... Qxe4+! 2. Nxe4 Nf3; 1. ... Nf3? 2. Qxh7#
- 7) 1. Nf6+ Kh8 2. Qxh6+; 1. ...

- gxf6 2. Qe6+ Kh8 3. Qxf6+; 1. Qxh6? b1Q!
- 8) 1. ... Rg2 2. a8Q Rbf2 3. Ke1 Rg1#
- 9) 1. ... Nf3 2. gxf3 Rd2
- 10) 1. Qxg6 fxe6 2. Rxg7+ Kh8 3. Rh7+ Kg8 4. Rag7#
- 11) 1. Qxf4+ Nxf4 2. Rcf7+ Ke8 3. Rg8#
- 12) 1. Nxf6+ exf6 2. Re7; 1. d6!?! Ne8!

45 Tactics / Seventh rank: B

- 1) 1. ... Qxd4+ 2. Qxd4 Rg2+ 3. Kh1 Rxh2+ 4. Kg1 Rbg2#
- 2) 1. Rg7+ Kh8 2. Nf8 (threatens 3. Ng6#) 2. ... Rxf8 3. Rh7+ Kg8 4. Rcg7#
- 3) 1. Nf6 Bg7 2. Qh6 and 3. Qxh7# or 3. Rxh7#
- 4) 1. Rxg7+ Kxg7 2. Rc7+
- 5) 1. Qd7 Qh8 (otherwise 2. Rf8+) 2. Rh7 Qf6 3. Rh8+
- 6) 1. c8Q Rxc8 2. Qb7; 1. ... Qxb2 2. Qc7; 1. Qb7? Re2 or 1. ... Rc8

- 7) 1. ... Qe1 (threatens 2. ... Qf2+) 2. Qxe1 Nf3+ 3. Kh1 Rxh2#
- 8) Drawing
- 9) Drawing
- 10) 1. Nf5! (1. Ne6 Re7); 1. ... gxf5 2. Rd7
- 11) 1. Bh6 (1. Lh6 gxh6 (1. ... Tcd8 2. Lxg7+ Kg8 3. Lxf8 Txd7 4. Pxf6+ Kxf8 5. Pxd7+) 2. T1e7; 1. ... Tg8 2. T1e7) 1. ... gxh6 2. R1e7; 1. ... Rg8 2. R1e7
- 12) 1. ... Be3! 2. fxe3 Qh3+; 2. Qxe3 Qxd1; 2. Nc2 Qf3

47 Endgame strategy / Pawn ending: A

- 1) 1. h4 Kd4 2. f6 (throwing up an

obstacle; the black king will

- remain outside the square of the pawn)
- 2) 1. a4 Kc5 2. a5 (the pawns control the king; White captures on h3 and approaches with the king)
 - 3) 1. g3 g5 2. g4 Kc6 3. Kxc4; 1. g4? g5 (working with zugzwang)
 - 4) 1. a5 bxa5 2. Kd2 Kb3 3. Kc1 (shifting the key squares by delivering Black a rook's pawn)
 - 5) 1. ... Kb8; 1. ... b5 2. axb6 with draw (first activate the king)
 - 6) 1. ... b6 2. Kf3 a6 (candidate passed pawn in front)
 - 7) 1. ... Kc3 2. a4 Kxd4 3. Ke6 Kc5 4. Ke5 with a draw (first hold off the king)
 - 8) 1. ... g5+ 2. hxg5 Kg6 (first weakening the pawn structure)
 - 9) 1. ... a6 2. Kd2 Kb3 (activating the king but first preventing b5)
 - 10) 1. ... f5 (Black must activate his king, but first he must prevent White playing e4)
 - 11) 1. ... f4 2. Kc4 Kg6 (activating the king; first 1. ... Kg6 does not win after 2. g3)
 - 12) 1. ... h4 (1. ... Kg4 2. Kh6 Kxg3 3. Kxh5) 2. gxh4 h5 (holding off the white king)

48 Test / Mix: G

- 1) 1. Qb8+ Kh7 2. Qb1+ (double attack: chasing) Rxg5 Rxf2 3. Rxf2 hxg5 ('seventh' rank)
- 2) 1. Ne6 Bxe3 2. Nxd8+ (discovered attack)
- 3) 1. ... Rxc3 2. Rxa2 Rf3+ ('seventh' rank)
- 4) 1. Qg1+ Kf8 2. Qc1 (double attack: aiming)
- 5) 1. Rg1+ Kh8 2. Qxh7+ Kxh7 3. Rh4# (mate door access)
- 6) 1. Rc7+ Kg6 2. Qd1 (double attack: chasing)
- 7) 1. ... Re2 2. Qxc5 Rgxg2+; 2. 8) 1. Qg6 Bxg3 2. f6 (attacking the king)
- 9) 1. Rg4+ fxg4 2. Qg6+ Kh8 3. Qh7# (attacking the king - access)
- 10) 1. h3 Nh6 2. Qe4 (double attack: eliminating the defence)
- 11) 1. ... Qxg2+ 2. Rxc2 Rdxg2+ 3. Kh1 Rg1+ ('seventh' rank)
- 12) 1. Qh5 Nc6 2. Qh2+ (double attack: aiming)

49 Test / Mix: H

- 1) 1. Ra8+ Bd8 2. Rxd8+ Kxd8 3. Nxf7+ (double attack: luring)
- 2) Drawing
- 3) 1. Bf8 Rxf8 2. Ne7# (mate)
- 4) 1. e4 Bxe4 2. Qb1 (placing the front piece)
- 5) 1. Rxf6 Qxf6 2. Qc2; 1. Qc2? Rc4 (double attack: eliminating the defence)
- 6) 1. Qxg6+ hxg6 2. Nf6+ Kg7 3. Rh7# (attacking the king - access)

- 7) 1. d6 Bxd6 2. Qd2 (double attack: luring)
- 8) 1. Rf6 Qxe5 2. Qxh6+; 2. Rh6+? Kg8 (attacking the king)
- 9) 1. ... Qxh2+ 2. Kxh2 Nf3+ and 3. ... Nf2# (double check: luring)
- 10) 1. ... Qg3 2. fxg3 Rxg2+ 3. Kh1

- Rdd2 ('seventh' rank)
- 11) 1. Bg6+ Kxg6 2. Qh5#; 1. ... Ke6 2. Qc8+ Qd7 3. Bf5+ (double attack: chasing)
- 12) 1. ... Bxf2+ 2. Kxf2 Nxe4+; 2. Qxf2 Nd3+ (double attack: luring)

51 Double attack / Clearing: A

- 1) 1. Nxc6 Rxc6 2. Qd4+
- 2) 1. Qa8+ Kh7 2. Nf3
- 3) 1. ... Nxf3+ 2. gxf3 Qd4+
- 4) 1. g5 Bg7 2. Qh3+; 1. Qh3+? Kg8 2. g5 Bf5
- 5) 1. Bxd5 Nxd5 2. Nc6
- 6) 1. Qxf5 Rxf5 2. Ne6+

- 7) 1. ... Qxf3+ 2. Bxf3 Ne3+
- 8) 1. ... Nf5 2. Rf3 Qb8+; 1. ... Qb8? 2. Be5
- 9) 1. Rxc3 bxc3 2. g4
- 10) 1. e6 fxe6 2. Qc3; 1. Qc3? Bb4
- 11) 1. ... Bb3 2. Re1 Nc4
- 12) 1. ... b3 2. axb3 Nb4

52 Double attack / X-ray: A

- 1) 1. Qxd6 Rxd6 2. Bb4
- 2) 1. e4 dxe4 2. Bg4; 1. Bg4? Qb1+
- 3) 1. ... d4 2. Bxd4 Bd5+
- 4) 1. ... f5 2. Nd2 Bb4
- 5) 1. ... Re5+ 2. Kc4 Be2+; 2. Kc6 Bd7#
- 6) 1. ... Rb1 2. Qxb1 Qh1+
- 7) 1. ... Nc6+ 2. Bxc6 Rb1+

- 8) 1. ... Nf5 2. exf5 Rh2+
- 9) 1. ... g5 2. Qxg5 Be7 and 3. ... Bxh4
- 10) 1. Qb8+ Kf5 2. Qf8+ Kg4 3. Qg8+
- 11) 1. Qe3 Qb8 2. Re1; 2. ... Bxd5 3. Bxd5+ Nf7 4. Rf1
- 12) 1. ... Bc5 2. Bxc5 Qxc4+

54 Endgame / Queen against pawn: A

- 1) 1. Qe1 (the queen occupies the promotion square)
- 2) 1. ... Kc2 (½-½ because of the rook's pawn; the white king is too far away)
- 3) 1. Kg3 (1. Qxd2 stalemate)
- 4) 1. Qa6 (the queen occupies the promotion square)
- 5) 1. Qe5 Kb3 2. Kf5 c2 3. Qa1 (the queen occupies the

promotion square or the pawn does not come on the second rank)

- 6) 1. Kb3 c1Q 2. Qh7+ Ka1 3. Qa7+ (the white king is close enough to the pawn)
- 7) Drawing
- 8) Drawing
- 9) 1. Kd3 (the white king is close enough to the pawn)

- 10) 1. Kb4 Kb2 2. Ka4+ (the white king is close enough to the pawn)
- 11) 1. Kf4 f1Q+ 2. Kg3 (the white king is close enough to the

- pawn)
- 12) 1. Qb3 or 1. Qa1+ (preventing the black king to occupy the corner)

55 Test / Mix: I

- 1) 1. Nc7 Qxd6 2. Nxe8+ (double attack: chasing)
- 2) 1. Ne8 Rdx8 2. Qf6+ (interfering and square clearance)
- 3) 1. Bc5 Qxe2 2. Rxe7+
- 4) 1. Rh8+ Kxh8 2. Bf7# (discovered check: luring)
- 5) 1. ... Rh2+ 2. Kxh2 Nf3+ (magnet)
- 6) 1. ... Ra2+ 2. Rd2 Qd7 (pacing the front piece)
- 7) 1. d7 Rd8 2. Qa5 (double attack: chasing)

- 8) 1. ... Qxb3 2. axb3 Nf3+ (double attack: eliminating the defence)
- 9) 1. Qh6 gxh6 2. Nxb6# (mate door access)
- 10) 1. Qd5 Nc6 2. Qxc6 (double attack: luring)
- 11) 1. Bh6 winning the exchange; 1. ... Re8 2. Bxa6 (attacking the king)
- 12) 1. Rg7!; 1. Rg8+? Qxg8 2. Bxg8 Rxg8 and Black wins. (7th rank)

56 Test / Mix: J

- 1) 1. ... Nxd5 2. exd5 Qh4+ (double attack: clearing)
- 2) 1. ... Be5! 2. Qxe5 Nf3+; 2. Qg5 Nf3+ (double attack: luring/chasing)
- 3) 1. ... Rf1+ 2. Kxf1 Qf5+; 2. Rxf1 Qxe3+ (magnet/luring away + mate)
- 4) 1. Rh6 gxh6 2. Qf6# (mate by access)
- 5) 1. ... Qf1+ 2. Rxf1 Rxf1# (mate thanks to x-ray protection)
- 6) 1. Nxc5 Qxc5 2. Qe4 (double attack: clearing)
- 7) 1. ... Nf3+ 2. Bxf3 Be5#

- (blocking)
- 8) 1. Rc8 Qxc8 2. Ne7+ (double attack: luring)
- 9) 1. Ne7+ Qxe7 2. Qg4+; 1. Qg4+ Kf8 (double attack: clearing/eliminating the defence)
- 10) 1. ... Re1 2. Qxe1 Qg4#; 2. Re8+ Qxe8+ (luring away + mate)
- 11) 1. ... Rxe3 2. Qxe3 Bd4
- 12) 1. Nf6+ Kh8 2. Qg5 with the threat 3. Qxh6+; on 2. ... hxg5 follows 3. Rh3# (attacking the king: access)